What is Republic Act (RA) No. 9994?

RA 9994 is the Expanded Senior Citizens Act of 2010. It amended RA 9257 or the Expanded Senior Citizens Act of 2003, which also amended RA 7432, the original Senior Citizens Act of 1993.

What is the intent behind RA 9994?

RA 9994 is a social welfare legislation intended to benefit our Filipino elderly and provide them additional privileges.

When did RA 9994 become effective?
**FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ON REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9994**

**Written by Administrator**
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RA 9994 became effective on April 22, 2010. It was published on March 28, 2010 in the Philippine Daily Inquirer and April 7, 2010 in Business Mirror.

**Within what period did the Implementing Rules and Regulations (IRR) need to be formulated?**

The DSWD, in consultation with other government agencies, senior citizens NGOs and other stakeholders, had until June 22, 2010 or 60 days from the law’s effectivity to draft the new IRR to provide specific and operationalize the new senior citizens law.

**When did the IRR become effective?**

The IRR became effective on July 6, 2010. The IRR was published in Business Mirror and Remate on June 21, 2010, and in the Philippine Star on June 22, 2010.
Within what period should government agencies draft their own supplemental guidelines to augment the IRR and provide other necessary details to the senior citizens law?

Line agencies like the DOH, DILG, DOTC, DOT, DOF and their attached offices are given thirty (30) days from the IRR’s effectivity to draft their respective supplemental guidelines.

However, due to the requirement of public hearings, regulatory bodies of utility providers like the ERC, MWSS and LWUA are given six (6) months to draft their relevant guidelines.

Who are entitled to the benefits and privileges granted under RA 9994?

All Filipino residents who are 60 years old and above are entitled to the benefits and privileges granted RA 9994. It may cover elderly “dual citizens” who can prove Filipino citizenship and at least 6 months residency in the Philippines.
What are the benefits and privileges given to senior citizens under RA 9994?

Senior citizens are entitled to the following:

a) discount privileges,

b) free services,

c) exemptions,

d) incentives,

e) government financial assistance, and

f) priority in express lanes.
What are the senior citizens' Discount Privileges granted under RA 9994?

Senior Citizens are entitled to the following:

a) 20% discount on the purchase of certain goods and services,

b) special 5% discount on prime commodities and basic necessities,

c) 5% utility discount on electric and water consumption, and

d) 50% discount on electric, water and telephone consumption of senior citizens centers and residential or group homes.

What transactions by senior citizens are covered by the 20% discount and VAT-exemption?

The 20% senior citizens discount and VAT-exemption shall apply only to the following
purchases of goods and services, when applicable:

a) the purchase of medicines, including the purchase of influenza and pneumococcal vaccines, and such other essential medical supplies, accessories and equipment;

b) the professional fees of attending physician/s in all private hospitals, medical facilities, outpatient clinics and home health care services;

c) the professional fees of licensed professional health workers providing home health care services as endorsed by private hospitals or employed through home health care employment agencies;

d) medical and dental services, diagnostic and laboratory fees in all private hospitals, medical facilities, outpatient clinics, and home health care services, in accordance with the rules and regulations to be issued by the DOH, in coordination with the Philippine Health Insurance Corporation (PhilHealth);

e) actual fare for land transportation travel in public utility buses (PUBs), public utility jeepneys (PUJs), taxis, Asian utility vehicles (AUVs), shuttle services and public railways, including Light Rail Transit (LRT), Mass Rail Transit (MRT), and Philippine National Railways (PNR);

f) actual transportation fare for domestic air transport services and sea shipping vessels and the like, based on the actual fare and advanced booking;
g) the utilization of services in hotels and similar lodging establishments, restaurants and recreation centers;

h) admission fees charged by theaters, cinema houses and concert halls, circuses, carnivals, and other similar places of culture, leisure and amusement; and

i) funeral and burial services for the death of senior citizens;

How can senior citizens avail of the Discount Privileges from business establishments?

A senior citizen, or a duly authorized representative, must present an ORIGINAL AND VALID senior citizens identification card issued by the Office of Senior Citizens Affairs (OSCA) in the city or municipality where he/she resides, with the necessary purchase
booklet for medicines, or the purchase booklet for basic necessities/prime commodities, when applicable.

Can bedridden or incapacitated senior citizens avail of discounted purchases through a representative?

Yes, but senior citizens can send their duly authorized representative to purchase their medicines and grocery items only. However, the representative must carry the senior citizen’s OSCA ID, the senior citizen’s purchase booklet, a document specifically authorizing the representative, and a doctor’s prescription when necessary.

However, discounted food purchases cannot be by proxy or through a representative owing to the limitation that it should be for the exclusive use and enjoyment, or “personal consumption” of the senior citizen only.

What items are subject to the Special 5% Discount privilege?
The special 5% discount privilege applies only to prime commodities and basic necessities as listed under the Price Act or Republic Act No. 7581.

a) BASIC NECESSITIES such as rice, corn, bread, fresh, dried and canned fish and other marine products, fresh pork, beef and poultry, meat, fresh eggs, fresh and processed milk, fresh vegetables, root crops, coffee, sugar, cooking oil, salt, laundry soap, detergents;

b) PRIME COMMODITIES like fresh fruits, flour, dried, processed and canned pork, beef and poultry, meat, dairy products not falling under basic necessities; noodles, onions, garlic; and

c) all drugs not classified as essential drugs by the DOH and other commodities that may be classified by the DTI and the DA according to Republic Act No. 7581 or The Price Act

Are purchases of vitamins and minerals subject to the 20% discount on medicines?

Yes, vitamins and minerals specifically prescribed by an attending physician for an elderly for the prevention, treatment or diagnosis of a disease or illness can be considered as medicine or drug purchases subject to the 20% discount.
Does the 20% discount apply to food supplements prescribed by an attending physician?

No, the 20% discount on drug and medicine purchases does not extend to food or food supplements, even if prescribed by a doctor for an elderly.

Is the senior citizens discount applicable to purchase of goods and services paid in cash only?

No, the senior citizens’ discount applies to purchases or transactions paid either in cash and or by credit card.
Can senior citizens avail of the 20% discount on food purchases whether take-out/take-home, drive-thru or by delivery?

Yes, as long as the food purchase is for the personal consumption of the senior citizen and he/she is able to show an OSCA-issued ID, the 20% discount must be granted.

What are the FREE services senior citizens are entitled to?

Senior citizens are entitled to the following free medical benefits:

a) medical and dental services, diagnostic and laboratory tests requested by the physician such as but not limited to X-rays, computerized tomography scans, and blood tests availed of by senior citizens, including professional fees of attending doctors in all government hospitals, medical facilities, outpatient clinics, and home health care services,
b) free pneumococcal and influenza vaccine for indigent senior citizens.

Does availing of the 20% senior citizens discount on hospitalization or medical services preclude utilizing PHILHEALTH benefits at the same time?

No, a senior citizens discount on hospitalization and/or medical services can be availed of separately. Thus, PHILHEALTH coverage can still be utilized on top of the 20% senior citizens discount.

What are the utility discounts available to senior citizens?
There are 2 types of utility discounts that will benefit senior citizens:

a) 50% discount on electric, water and telephone consumption on senior citizens centers and residential/group homes as a form of “institutional support”; and

b) 5% discount on electric consumption not exceeding 100 kwhrs and water consumption not exceeding 30 cubic meters for households with senior citizens residing therein and under whose name the separate meters are registered.
What other government financial assistance are now available to senior citizens?

There are two (2) new provisions under RA 9994 that will directly benefit senior citizens:

a) Monthly Social Pension of P500 to be given to indigent senior citizens; and

b) Death Benefit Assistance of P2,000 to be given to the nearest surviving relative who cared for the deceased senior citizen until his/her death.

What funeral and burial services are entitled to the 20% discount?

Funeral and burial services subject to the 20% discount include the purchase of the casket or urn, embalming, cremation costs, pick-up of the body from the morgue, transport for burial at his/her hometown, but excluding obituary publication and the cost of the memorial lot.